

Connecticut Department of Energy & Environmental Protection Endangered, Threatened & Special Concern Plants

E	Balsam fir (native populations only)	<i>Abies balsamea</i>
SC	Virginia copperleaf	<i>Acalypha virginica</i>
E	Sandplain agalinis+	<i>Agalinis acuta</i>
E	Yellow giant hyssop	<i>Agastache nepetoides</i>
E	Purple giant hyssop	<i>Agastache scrophulariifolia</i>
E	Small white snakeroot	<i>Ageratina aromatica</i>
T	Short-awned meadow-foxtail	<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i>
SC	Sea-beach amaranth*^	<i>Amaranthus pumilus</i>
T	Bog rosemary	<i>Andromeda polifolia var. glaucophylla</i>
SC	Sharp-lobed hepatica	<i>Anemone acutiloba</i>
T	Canada anemone	<i>Anemone canadensis</i>
E	Sea-coast angelica	<i>Angelica lucida</i>
SC	Hairy angelica*	<i>Angelica venenosa</i>
SC	Field pussytoes*	<i>Antennaria howellii ssp. petaloidea</i>
SC	Puttyroot*	<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i>
E	Dwarf mistletoe	<i>Arceuthobium pusillum</i>
SC	Dragon's-mouth*	<i>Arethusa bulbosa</i>
SC	Needlegrass	<i>Aristida longespica var. geniculata</i>
E	Arrowfeather	<i>Aristida purpurascens</i>
E	Beach needle grass	<i>Aristida tuberculosa</i>
SC	Purple milkweed	<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>
SC	White milkweed*	<i>Asclepias variegata</i>
E	Green milkweed	<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>
SC	Mountain spleenwort	<i>Asplenium montanum</i>
T	Wallrue spleenwort	<i>Asplenium ruta-muraria</i>
SC	Bracted orache	<i>Atriplex glabriuscula</i>
T	Swamp birch	<i>Betula pumila</i>
SC	Beck's water-marigold	<i>Bidens beckii</i>
E	Eaton's beggarticks	<i>Bidens eatonii</i>
SC	Downy wood-mint*	<i>Blephilia ciliata</i>
SC	Hairy wood-mint*	<i>Blephilia hirsuta</i>
SC	Bayonet grass	<i>Bolboschoenus maritimus ssp. paludosus</i>

SC	Salt marsh bulrush	<i>Bolboschoenus novae-angliae</i>
SC	Little grape fern*	<i>Botrychium simplex</i>
E	Sideoats grama-grass	<i>Bouteloua curtipendula</i>
T	Reed bentgrass	<i>Calamagrostis stricta ssp. inexpansa</i>
SC	Short-stalked false bindweed*	<i>Calystegia silvatica</i>
SC	Low bindweed*	<i>Calystegia spithamea</i>
SC	Purple cress	<i>Cardamine douglassii</i>
SC	Summer sedge	<i>Carex aestivalis</i>
E	Broadwing sedge	<i>Carex alata</i>
T	Foxtail sedge	<i>Carex alopecoidea</i>
SC	Water sedge	<i>Carex aquatilis ssp. altior</i>
E	Back's sedge	<i>Carex backii</i>
E	Barratt's sedge	<i>Carex barrattii</i>
SC	Bush's sedge	<i>Carex bushii</i>
E	Brown bog sedge	<i>Carex buxbaumii</i>
E	Chestnut-colored sedge	<i>Carex castanea</i>
SC	Collins' sedge*	<i>Carex collinsii</i>
T	Crawe's sedge	<i>Carex crawei</i>
SC	Crawford sedge*	<i>Carex crawfordii</i>
T	Clustered sedge	<i>Carex cumulata</i>
T	Davis' sedge	<i>Carex davisii</i>
E	Meager sedge	<i>Carex exilis</i>
SC	Bronze sedge	<i>Carex foenea</i>
SC	Handsome sedge	<i>Carex formosa</i>
SC	Hitchcock's sedge	<i>Carex hitchcockiana</i>
T	Mud sedge	<i>Carex limosa</i>
E	Boreal bog sedge	<i>Carex magellanica</i>
SC	Troublesome sedge	<i>Carex molesta</i>
SC	Black-edge sedge*	<i>Carex nigromarginata</i>
SC	New England sedge	<i>Carex novae-angliae</i>
SC	Eastern few-fruit sedge	<i>Carex oligocarpa</i>
SC	Few-seeded sedge*	<i>Carex oligosperma</i>
SC	Few-flowered sedge*	<i>Carex pauciflora</i>
E	Variable sedge	<i>Carex polymorpha</i>
SC	Prairie sedge	<i>Carex prairea</i>

E	Cyperus-like sedge	<i>Carex pseudocyperus</i>
E	Reznicek's sedge	<i>Carex reznicekii</i>
E	Schweinitz's sedge	<i>Carex schweinitzii</i>
SC	Dioecious sedge	<i>Carex sterilis</i>
SC	Hairy-fruited sedge	<i>Carex trichocarpa</i>
SC	Tuckerman's sedge	<i>Carex tuckermanii</i>
SC	Cattail sedge	<i>Carex typhina</i>
E	Little green sedge	<i>Carex viridula</i>
E	Willdenow's sedge	<i>Carex willdenowii</i>
E	Indian paintbrush	<i>Castilleja coccinea</i>
SC	American bittersweet	<i>Celastrus scandens</i>
E	Devil's-bit	<i>Chamaelirium luteum</i>
E	Hairy lip-fern	<i>Cheilanthes lanosa</i>
SC	Red goosefoot*	<i>Chenopodium rubrum</i>
E	Yellow thistle	<i>Cirsium horridulum</i>
E	Long-bracted green orchid	<i>Coeloglossum viride</i>
SC	Long-leaved redbop-panicgrass*	<i>Coleataenia longifolia ssp. elongata</i>
SC	Early coral root	<i>Corallorhiza trifida</i>
T	Yellow corydalis	<i>Corydalis flavula</i>
E	Pygmyweed	<i>Crassula aquatica</i>
SC	Bushy frostweed*	<i>Crocianthemum dumosum</i>
SC	Low frostweed	<i>Crocianthemum propinquum</i>
SC	Elliptical rushfoil*	<i>Crotonopsis elliptica</i>
E	Slender cliff-brake	<i>Cryptogramma stelleri</i>
SC	Blue waxweed*	<i>Cuphea viscosissima</i>
SC	Hazel dodder*	<i>Cuscuta coryli</i>
SC	Wild comfrey*	<i>Cynoglossum virginianum</i>
SC	Ram's-head lady's-slipper*	<i>Cypripedium arietinum</i>
SC	Yellow lady's-slipper	<i>Cypripedium parviflorum</i>
E	Showy lady's-slipper	<i>Cypripedium reginae</i>
SC	Tufted hairgrass	<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>
E	Large-bracted tick-trefoil	<i>Desmodium cuspidatum</i>
SC	Dillenius' tick-trefoil	<i>Desmodium glabellum</i>
SC	Sessile-leaf tick-trefoil*	<i>Desmodium sessilifolium</i>
SC	Squirrel corn	<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>

SC	Stiff-leaved rosette-panicgrass*	<i>Dichanthelium ovale ssp. pseudopubescens</i>
E	Tall swamp rosette-panicgrass	<i>Dichanthelium scabriusculum</i>
SC	Round-fruited rosette-panicgrass*	<i>Dichanthelium sphaerocarpon var. isophyllum</i>
SC	Pale-leaved rosette-panicgrass*	<i>Dichanthelium xanthophysum</i>
E	Narrow-leaved glade fern	<i>Diplazium pycnocarpon</i>
SC	Appalachian white-aster*	<i>Doellingeria infirma</i>
SC	Whitlow-grass	<i>Draba reptans</i>
SC	Thread-leaf sundew*	<i>Drosera filiformis</i>
SC	Tall cinquefoil	<i>Drymocallis arguta</i>
E	Mountain wood-fern	<i>Dryopteris campyloptera</i>
SC	Goldie's fern	<i>Dryopteris goldiana</i>
E	Bur-head	<i>Echinodorus tenellus</i>
E	Horsetail spikesedge	<i>Eleocharis equisetoides</i>
SC	Small-fruited spikesedge*	<i>Eleocharis microcarpa var. filiculmis</i>
E	Square-stemmed spikesedge	<i>Eleocharis quadrangulata var. crassior</i>
SC	Wiegand's wild rye	<i>Elymus wiegandii</i>
SC	Virginia snakeroot	<i>Endodeca serpentaria</i>
SC	Marsh horsetail*	<i>Equisetum palustre</i>
E	Meadow horsetail	<i>Equisetum pratense</i>
E	Dwarf scouring rush	<i>Equisetum scirpoides</i>
E	Parker's pipewort	<i>Eriocaulon parkeri</i>
T	Hare's tail	<i>Eriophorum vaginatum var. spissum</i>
E	White thoroughwort	<i>Eupatorium album</i>
E	Rough aster	<i>Eurybia radula</i>
T	Showy aster	<i>Eurybia spectabilis</i>
E	False mermaid-weed	<i>Floerkea proserpinacoides</i>
E	Bog bedstraw	<i>Galium labradoricum</i>
SC	Purple cudweed*	<i>Gamochaeta purpurea</i>
SC	Creeping snowberry	<i>Gaultheria hispidula</i>
T	Dwarf huckleberry	<i>Gaylussacia bigeloviana</i>
E	Stiff gentian	<i>Gentianella quinquefolia</i>
SC	Bicknell's northern crane's-bill*	<i>Geranium bicknellii</i>
SC	Dwarf rattlesnake plantain*	<i>Goodyera repens var. ophioides</i>
SC	Kidneyleaf mud-plantain*	<i>Heteranthera reniformis</i>

SC	Seabeach sandwort	<i>Honckenya peploides</i>
SC	Featherfoil	<i>Hottonia inflata</i>
T	Longleaf bluet	<i>Houstonia longifolia</i>
E	Golden-heather	<i>Hudsonia ericoides</i>
T	Woolly beach-heather	<i>Hudsonia tomentosa</i>
SC	Fir clubmoss*	<i>Huperzia appressa</i>
SC	Green violet*	<i>Hybanthus concolor</i>
E	Goldenseal	<i>Hydrastis canadensis</i>
E	Water pennywort	<i>Hydrocotyle umbellata</i>
E	Whorled pennywort	<i>Hydrocotyle verticillata</i>
SC	Virginia waterleaf	<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>
SC	Creeping St. John's-wort*	<i>Hypericum adpressum</i>
SC	Great St. John's-wort	<i>Hypericum ascyron</i>
T	Inkberry (native populations only)	<i>Ilex glabra</i>
E	Small whorled pogonia^	<i>Isotria medeoloides</i>
SC	Weak rush*	<i>Juncus debilis</i>
T	Two-flowered cynthia	<i>Krigia biflora</i>
E	Carolina redroot (native populations only)	<i>Lachnanthes caroliniana</i>
SC	Illinois pinweed*	<i>Lechea racemulosa</i>
E	Saltpond Grass	<i>Leptochloa fusca ssp. fascicularis</i>
SC	Creeping bush-clover	<i>Lespedeza repens</i>
SC	New England blazing-star	<i>Liatris novae-angliae</i>
E	Scotch lovage	<i>Ligusticum scoticum</i>
SC	Lilaeopsis	<i>Lilaeopsis chinensis</i>
SC	Mudwort	<i>Limosella australis</i>
E	Twinflower	<i>Linnaea borealis ssp. americana</i>
SC	Sandplain flax*	<i>Linum intercursum</i>
E	Yellow flax	<i>Linum sulcatum</i>
E	Lily-leaved twayblade	<i>Liparis liliifolia</i>
T	Dwarf bulrush	<i>Lipocarpa micrantha</i>
SC	Many-fruited false-loosestrife*	<i>Ludwigia polycarpa</i>
E	Globe-fruited false-loosestrife	<i>Ludwigia sphaerocarpa</i>
E	Foxtail clubmoss	<i>Lycopodiella alopecuroides</i>
SC	Clasping-leaved water-horehound	<i>Lycopus amplexans</i>
SC	Climbing fern	<i>Lygodium palmatum</i>

SC	Stagger-bush*	<i>Lyonia mariana</i>
E	Winged loosestrife	<i>Lythrum alatum</i>
T	Three-leaved false Solomon's-seal	<i>Maianthemum trifolium</i>
SC	Bayard's white adder's mouth*	<i>Malaxis bayardii</i>
E	White adder's-mouth	<i>Malaxis brachypoda</i>
E	Green adder's-mouth	<i>Malaxis unifolia</i>
E	Tall millet-grass	<i>Milium effusum</i>
E	Mountain sandwort	<i>Minuartia glabra</i>
SC	Naked miterwort	<i>Mitella nuda</i>
E	Large-leaved sandwort	<i>Moehringia macrophylla</i>
E	One-flower wintergreen	<i>Moneses uniflora</i>
E	Long-awn hairgrass	<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i>
E	Slender water-milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum alterniflorum</i>
E	Cutleaf water-milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum pinnatum</i>
T	Northern water-milfoil	<i>Myriophyllum sibiricum</i>
SC	Large yellow pond lily*	<i>Nuphar advena</i>
SC	Small yellow pond lily*	<i>Nuphar microphylla</i>
E	Bog aster	<i>Oclemena nemoralis</i>
SC	Sundrops*	<i>Oenothera fruticosa</i>
E	Prairie goldenrod	<i>Oligoneuron album</i>
E	Stiff goldenrod	<i>Oligoneuron rigidum</i>
E	Gravel-weed	<i>Onosmodium virginianum</i>
E	Northern adder's-tongue	<i>Ophioglossum pusillum</i>
E	Southern adder's-tongue	<i>Ophioglossum vulgatum</i>
SC	Eastern prickly pear	<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>
SC	Golden club	<i>Orontium aquaticum</i>
SC	One-sided pyrola*	<i>Orthilia secunda</i>
SC	Violet wood-sorrel	<i>Oxalis violacea</i>
E	Small's ragwort	<i>Packera anonyma</i>
E	Balsam groundsel	<i>Packera paupercula</i>
SC	American ginseng	<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>
T	Bitter panicgrass	<i>Panicum amarum var. amarum</i>
SC	Warty panic grass*	<i>Panicum verrucosum</i>
SC	Hairy forked chickweed*	<i>Paronychia fastigiata</i>
T	Field paspalum	<i>Paspalum laeve</i>

SC	Thin paspalum*	<i>Paspalum setaceum var. psammophilum</i>
T	Swamp lousewort	<i>Pedicularis lanceolata</i>
E	Smooth cliff-brake	<i>Pellaea glabella</i>
T	Sweet coltsfoot	<i>Petasites frigidus var. palmatus</i>
SC	Wild kidney bean*	<i>Phaseolus polystachios var. polystachios</i>
SC	American reed	<i>Phragmites americanus</i>
E	Red pine (native populations only)	<i>Pinus resinosa</i>
E	Slender mountain ricegrass	<i>Piptatherum pungens</i>
E	Sickle-leaved golden aster	<i>Pityopsis falcata</i>
SC	Hoary plantain	<i>Plantago virginica</i>
E	White-fringed orchid	<i>Platanthera blephariglottis</i>
E	Yellow-fringed orchid	<i>Platanthera ciliaris</i>
SC	Tall white bog orchid*	<i>Platanthera dilatata</i>
SC	Pale green orchid	<i>Platanthera flava var. herbiola</i>
SC	Hooker's orchid*	<i>Platanthera hookeri</i>
SC	Large round-leaved orchid*	<i>Platanthera orbiculata</i>
SC	Clammy-weed*	<i>Polanisia dodecandra</i>
SC	Alternate milkwort	<i>Polygala ambigua</i>
E	Field milkwort	<i>Polygala cruciata</i>
T	Nuttall's milkwort	<i>Polygala nuttallii</i>
E	Seneca snakeroot	<i>Polygala senega</i>
SC	Seabeach knotweed	<i>Polygonum glaucum</i>
E	Small-flowered leafcup	<i>Polymnia canadensis</i>
T	Swamp cottonwood	<i>Populus heterophylla</i>
E	Tuckerman's pondweed	<i>Potamogeton confervoides</i>
E	Fries' pondweed	<i>Potamogeton friesii</i>
T	Capillary pondweed	<i>Potamogeton gemmiparus</i>
E	Hill's pondweed	<i>Potamogeton hillii</i>
E	Ogden's pondweed	<i>Potamogeton ogdenii</i>
E	Straight-leaved pondweed	<i>Potamogeton strictifolius</i>
T	Vasey's pondweed	<i>Potamogeton vaseyi</i>
SC	Alleghany plum*	<i>Prunus alleghaniensis</i>
SC	Graves beach plum*	<i>Prunus maritima var. gravesii</i>
SC	Goose grass*	<i>Puccinellia pumila</i>
E	Torrey mountain-mint	<i>Pycnanthemum torrei</i>

SC	Bur oak	<i>Quercus macrocarpa</i>
E	Water-plantain spearwort	<i>Ranunculus ambigens</i>
E	Seaside crowfoot	<i>Ranunculus cymbalaria</i>
SC	Creeping spearwort*	<i>Ranunculus flammula var. reptans</i>
SC	Bristly buttercup	<i>Ranunculus pensylvanicus</i>
T	Labrador tea	<i>Rhododendron groenlandicum</i>
SC	Fragrant sumac (native populations only)*	<i>Rhus aromatica</i>
E	Needle beaksedge	<i>Rhynchospora capillacea</i>
T	Tall beaksedge	<i>Rhynchospora macrostachya</i>
E	Long-beaked beaksedge	<i>Rhynchospora scirpoides</i>
SC	Skunk currant	<i>Ribes glandulosum</i>
SC	Swamp black currant*	<i>Ribes lacustre</i>
SC	Wild currant	<i>Ribes rotundifolium</i>
E	Swamp red currant	<i>Ribes triste</i>
SC	Shining rose*	<i>Rosa nitida</i>
T	Toothcup	<i>Rotala ramosior</i>
SC	Sand blackberry	<i>Rubus cuneifolius</i>
E	Dew-drop	<i>Rubus dalibarda</i>
SC	Sea-side dock*	<i>Rumex persicarioides</i>
SC	Large marsh pink*	<i>Sabatia dodecandra</i>
E	Marsh pink	<i>Sabatia stellaris</i>
E	Northern arrowhead	<i>Sagittaria cuneata</i>
SC	Awl-leaved arrowhead	<i>Sagittaria subulata</i>
E	Quill-leaved arrowhead	<i>Sagittaria teres</i>
E	Sandbar willow	<i>Salix exigua</i>
E	Bog willow	<i>Salix pedicellaris</i>
SC	Slender willow	<i>Salix petiolaris</i>
E	Lizard's tail	<i>Saururus cernuus</i>
E	Pod grass	<i>Scheuchzeria palustris ssp. americana</i>
SC	Purple oat	<i>Schizachne purpurascens</i>
T	Hard-stemmed bulrush	<i>Schoenoplectus acutus</i>
T	Torrey bulrush	<i>Schoenoplectus torreyi</i>
SC	Chaffseed*+	<i>Schwalbea americana</i>
SC	Georgia bulrush*	<i>Scirpus georgianus</i>
SC	Long's bulrush*	<i>Scirpus longii</i>

E	Few-flowered nutrush	<i>Scleria pauciflora var. caroliniana</i>
E	Reticulated nutrush	<i>Scleria reticularis</i>
E	Whip nutrush	<i>Scleria triglomerata</i>
SC	Low nutrush*	<i>Scleria verticillata</i>
E	Hyssop skullcap	<i>Scutellaria integrifolia</i>
E	Small skullcap	<i>Scutellaria parvula var. missouriensis</i>
E	Sweet-scented Indian-plantain	<i>Senecio suaveolens</i>
T	Wild senna	<i>Senna hebecarpa</i>
T	Three-toothed cinquefoil	<i>Sibbaldiopsis tridentata</i>
T	Starry campion	<i>Silene stellata</i>
SC	Bristly greenbriar*	<i>Smilax hispida</i>
SC	Early wrinkle-leaved goldenrod*	<i>Solidago aestivalis</i>
SC	Elliott's goldenrod*	<i>Solidago latissimifolia</i>
E	Floating bur-reed	<i>Sparganium fluctuans</i>
E	Small bur-reed	<i>Sparganium natans</i>
T	Canada sand-spurry	<i>Spergularia canadensis</i>
SC	Little ladies'-tresses	<i>Spiranthes tuberosa var. grayi</i>
E	Rough dropseed	<i>Sporobolus clandestinus</i>
T	Sand dropseed	<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>
E	Northern dropseed	<i>Sporobolus heterolepis</i>
E	Small dropseed	<i>Sporobolus neglectus</i>
T	Hispid hedge-nettle	<i>Stachys hispida</i>
E	Hyssop-leaf hedge-nettle	<i>Stachys hyssopifolia</i>
SC	Northern stitchwort	<i>Stellaria borealis</i>
T	White mandarin	<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i>
SC	Crooked-stem aster*	<i>Symphyotrichum prenanthoides</i>
E	Yellow pimpernel	<i>Taenidia integerrima</i>
T	Northern white cedar (native populations only)	<i>Thuja occidentalis</i>
SC	Appalachian gametophyte	<i>Trichomanes intricatum</i>
SC	Alpine bulrush*	<i>Trichophorum alpinum</i>
E	False pennyroyal	<i>Trichostema brachiatum</i>
E	Narrow-leaved horse gentian	<i>Triosteum angustifolium</i>
E	Nodding pogonia	<i>Triphora trianthophora</i>
E	Narrow false oats	<i>Trisetum spicatum</i>

T	Spreading globe flower	<i>Trollius laxus</i>
E	Resupinate bladderwort	<i>Utricularia resupinata</i>
E	Large-flowered bellwort	<i>Uvularia grandiflora</i>
E	Velvetleaf blueberry	<i>Vaccinium myrtilloides</i>
SC	Mountain cranberry*	<i>Vaccinium vitis-idaea ssp. minus</i>
SC	Beaked corn-salad*	<i>Valerianella radiata</i>
SC	Hybrid bunchflower*	<i>Veratrum latifolium</i>
SC	Narrow-leaved vervain*	<i>Verbena simplex</i>
SC	Possum haw*	<i>Viburnum nudum</i>
T	Smooth black-haw	<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>
E	Hook-spurred violet	<i>Viola adunca</i>
E	Coast violet	<i>Viola brittoniana</i>
SC	Canada violet	<i>Viola canadensis</i>
SC	Southern wood violet*	<i>Viola hirsutula</i>
SC	Northern bog violet	<i>Viola nephrophylla</i>
E	Kidney-leaf white violet	<i>Viola renifolia</i>
SC	Great-spurred violet	<i>Viola selkirkii</i>
E	Barren strawberry	<i>Waldsteinia fragarioides</i>
T	Northern yellow-eyed grass	<i>Xyris montana</i>
E	Small's yellow-eyed	<i>Xyris smalliana</i>
E	Golden Alexanders	<i>Zizia aptera</i>

* Believed Extirpated
+ Federally Endangered
^ Federally Threatened

Effective August 5, 2015

[Mammals](#) | [Birds](#) | [Reptiles](#) | [Amphibians](#) | [Fish](#) | [Invertebrates](#)
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